

**TYPES OF WORD FORMATION USED IN CHAPTER SIXTEEN
OF *HARRY POTTER AND THE SORCERER'S STONE*
NOVEL WRITTEN BY J. K. ROWLING**

PAPER

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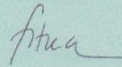
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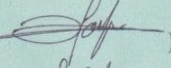
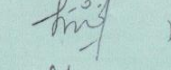
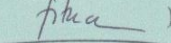
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Abstract

Savira, Intan. 2019. “Types of Word Formation used in Chapter Sixteen of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* Novel Written by J. K. Rowling”. Makalah. Jurusan Bahasa Inggris. Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni. Universitas Negeri Padang.

Word formation is the process of creating new words based on the word itself, or the other words. It means the new words can be created by shortens the words itself, combining them to the other words, add affixes to give grammatical information, etc. The aim of this study is to know the types of word formation used in a literary work, in this case, a novel. The object of this study is chapter sixteen of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* novel written by J. K. Rowling. The data were analyzed using O’Grady & Archibald theory about word formation. The result shows that 340 words have word formation process found in chapter sixteen of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* novel. It is classified into five types, they are inflection, a process that adds grammatical information to existing words; suppletion, a total change of the root of words; derivation, a process that uses affixes to create new words with different meaning and/or category from its base; cliticization, a process of a word becomes a clitic; and compounding, a process of creating new words by combining two or more existing words.

Key words: *Word Formation, chapter sixteen of Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone Novel.*

Abstrak

Savira, Intan. 2019. “Types of Word Formation used in Chapter Sixteen of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* Novel Written by J. K. Rowling”. Makalah. Jurusan Bahasa Inggris. Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni. Universitas Negeri Padang.

Pembentukan kata adalah proses menciptakan kata-kata baru berdasarkan kata itu sendiri, atau kata-kata lain. Ini berarti kata-kata baru dapat dibuat dengan memperpendek kata-kata itu sendiri, menggabungkannya dengan kata-kata lain, menambahkan imbuhan untuk memberikan informasi tata bahasa, dll. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis pembentukan kata yang digunakan dalam karya sastra, di kasus ini, sebuah novel. Objek penelitian ini adalah bab enam belas novel *Harry Potter dan Batu Bertuah* yang ditulis oleh J. K. Rowling. Data dianalisis menggunakan teori O'Grady & Archibald tentang pembentukan kata. Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa 340 kata memiliki proses pembentukan kata yang ditemukan dalam bab enam belas novel *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone*. Itu diklasifikasikan menjadi lima jenis, infleksi, suatu proses yang menambahkan informasi tata bahasa ke kata-kata yang ada; suplesi, perubahan total dari akar kata-kata; derivasi, suatu proses yang menggunakan imbuhan untuk membuat kata-kata baru dengan makna dan / atau kategori yang berbeda dari dasarnya; klitisasi, suatu proses kata menjadi klitik; dan kombinasi, proses menciptakan kata-kata baru dengan menggabungkan dua atau lebih kata yang ada.

Kata kunci: *Pembentukan Kata, bab enam belas novel Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone.*

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Problem

Word formation is the process of creating new words based on the word itself, or the other words. It means the new words can be created by shortens the words itself, combining them to the other words, add affixes to give grammatical information, etc. Morphological processes that create new words are called word formation processes (Becker and Bieswanger, 2006:86). In the word formation process, the new words are made based on the word itself, or the other words. It means the new words can be created by shortens the words itself, combining them to the other words, add affixes to give grammatical information, etc.

Word formation process can be found anywhere, for example in advertisements, articles, magazines, slang words, movie script, and in a literary work, in this case, novel. A novel is a literary work which has the intrinsic and extrinsic elements. In a novel, it can be found many examples of word formation process because it depends on the writer's creativity. For example, a novel entitled *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* written by J. K. Rowling. From the word *Sorcerer's*, it can be seen that J. K. Rowling used one word formation process called inflection because the word *Sorcerer* combined with the possessive *-s*.

There are two reasons why word formation is chosen to be researched. First, usually the researchers do research of word formation in slang words,

advertisements, articles, etc. For example, the writer found a research of word formation in articles done by Hanif (2015). The writer also found two researches of word formation in articles done by Anggraeni (2011), and Fauziyah and Saun (2018). The writer found six researches of word formation of slang words done by Novianti (2017), Wahyuni and Rosa (2013), Evadewi and Jufrizal (2018), Gemilasari, Jufrizal and Hafizh (2013), Wulandari and Ardi (2012), and Marzita, Syarif and Ardi (2013).

This paper has a similarity with the researches mentioned above, especially about the topic of the study that belongs to word formation. Nevertheless, this paper is different with the previous studies above in the choice of object of the study because the object of this paper is types of word formation used in the novel *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* written by J. K. Rowling.

The second reason, the language use in a novel depends on the writer's creativity. Besides that, in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel mostly found the examples of inflection and suppletion, and this chapter has the most pages. Therefore, the writer is interested to find out more types of word formation used in this novel. The writer used O'Grady and Archibald (2016) theory about word formation to analyze the data.

1.2 Limitation and Scope of the Problem

Based on the background of the problem above, the writer limited this paper to the discussion about types of word formation used in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel written by J.K. Rowling.

1.3 Formulation of the Problem

Based on the limitation of the problem above, the problem of this research is formulated as follows: “What are types of word formation used in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* novel written by J.K. Rowling?”

1.4 Purpose of the Study

The purpose of the study is to know the types of word formation used in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* novel written by J.K. Rowling.

1.5 Significances of Study

1. Theoretically, this study hopefully can be useful for English Department students in learning morphology, especially about types of word formation and the process of each type of word formation itself.
2. Practically, the writer hopes this study can be useful for other researchers who are interested in conducting research in the same field, morphology, focusing on the word formation. The writer also hopes this study can help the other researchers to analyze the types of word formation in other novels or objects.

1.6 Data and Source of Data

The data in this paper are words which have word formation process found in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone* novel by J. K.

Rowling. The writer chooses only one chapter of the novel because this chapter has the most pages, and in this chapter mostly found the example of word formation types, inflection and suppletion. The source of data in this paper is the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel by J. K. Rowling. The total data of this paper is 340 words with the frequency 755 times.

1.7 Instruments of the Study

In the process of collecting the data, the writer uses four instruments as follows:

1. The writer herself, because the writer involves in all process of collecting and analyzing the data.
2. The writing equipment. The writer uses paper, pen, and correction pen while collecting the data.
3. A laptop used to type, classified, and analyzing the data.

1.8 Techniques of Data Collection

The techniques that will be used to collect the data are as follow:

1. The writer downloads the e-book of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel.

The writer downloads the digital publication of the *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel from the internet in PDF form.

2. The writer gives underline to the words with word formation process.

The writer reads the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel and gives underline to the words with word formation process.

3. The writer collects the data and put them in the table based on their types.

After gives underline, the writer collects the data and put them into the table that contains the word formation types, total words, and the frequency of each word.

1.9 Techniques of Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the writer analyzes the data based on the techniques below:

1. The writer decides the base form of words before have the word formation process.

The writer decides the base form of words because it is important to determine which types of word formation that words have.

2. The writer calculates the frequency of each word appears in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel.

The writer calculates the total words that have word formation and the frequency of each word formation types, and put them into a table.

3. The writer makes the conclusion.

After analyzing all of the data and find the result, the last thing is drawing the conclusion. It is used to give a short explanation about the

finding. In this paper, the conclusion is in the form of the number of word formation which is used in the 16th chapter of *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* novel written by J. K. Rowling.