KINSHIP TERMS OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE USED IN *SIAK*

PAPER

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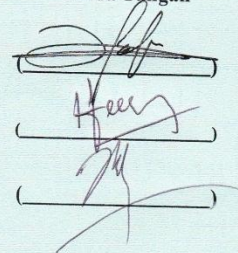
KINSHIP TERMS OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE USED IN SIAK

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ABSTRAK

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Bahasa daerah adalah salah satu komponen budaya yang merupakan bagian dari kebudayaan bangsa Indonesia yang hidup dan berkembang yang harus dipelihara kelestarianya. Bahasa Jawa salah satu bahasa daerah yang berfungsi sebagai alat komunikasi antar sesama, pendukung budaya dan lambang identitas masyarakat Jawa. Kabupaten Siak adalah salah satu kabupaten yang memiliki penduduk sekitar enam puluh persen suku Jawa dan memikili dialect yang berbeda.

Kata sapaan adalah salah satu bentuk kata yang digunakan oleh seseorang untuk memangil orang lain. Tujuan penulisan ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis bentuk kata sapaan yang digunakan oleh masyarakat suku Jawa di Kabupaten Siak Provinsi Riau. Informan penelitian adalah penutur asli bahasa Jawa yang berada dikabupaten Siak. Penulis mewawancarai bagaimana cara memenggil nenek, kakek, ayah, ibu, kakak, paman, bibi, saudara perempuan, saudara laki-laki, suami dan istri. Dalam penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa terdapat ragam kata sapaan yang digunakan oleh masyarakat Jawa dikabupaten Siak, Provinsi Riau.

Kata kunci: the kinship terms, Javanese language

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER IV. CONCLUSION AND SUGESTION

LIST OF TABLE

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Problem

Every people has certain way in having communication in interaction each other. One of them is address term. The people use the certain address terms in daily conversations whether it is used vertical and horizontal. By using address terms, it will make the speaker easier to address whom they speak to. Address terms are used as one way to show the politeness, honor, and respect. For example, to greet or to call older people or younger people, and a group of friends in same age, they use different addres terms. Someone will be considered as an impolite person when she/he uses the wrong address terms to other.

The appropriateness of using address terms will determine the success of communication, whether the communication will be processed or not. For example, address term Prof. John is called by his staffs, Dad by his son, John by his brother, dear by his wife, and sir from a police officer who stops him if he drives too fast. He might be looking blank if he calls with not appropriate address terms, e.g., excuse me, dear; can I see your license? From the police officer (Wardaugh,1986: 258).

Javanese language is the language not only use in Java Island. It is also use in other district such as in Siak. Based on observation *Siak* is one of regencies located in Riau province. It has 60% Javanese people, and 40% Malay people spread in 5.011 ha. The livelihoods of these societies are farmer, tradesman, civil servants, etc. In *Siak,* people use Javanese language as a tool of communication such as the address

someone to show the relationship between them in particular situation. It can be said in formal and informal situation.

In Javanese language, especially used in *Siak*, there are some kinship terms that are used to call relative. Because of the development of many aspects in this modern era, the uses of the kinship terms in this village are almost dissapeared. For example, in the past, Javanese people called father with *Rama* and mother with *biyung*. However, nowadays, the new generations do not use these kinship terms anymore. They tend to use *bapak* to call father and *mama* to call mother, which are not included to Javanese language.

Therefore, to keep Javanese language original, the writer wants to document the kinship terms of Javanese languge. Besides, the writer knows that there is no research about it in Siak.

B. The Limitation of the Problem

The address terms can be analyzed in the institutions in a kingdom, a government, organization, student's organization or other communities. In this research, it is limited only to see of kinship terms used by Javanese family in *Bungaraya* district *Siak* regency.

C. Formulation of the Problem

In this paper, the problem is formulated into the following question: "What are the forms of kinship terms used by Javanese family in *Bungaraya* district *Siak* regency?"

D. The Purpose of the Research

The purpose of this research is to describe the forms of kinship terms used in Javanese family in *Bungaraya* district *Siak* regency.

E. Significance of the Research

By doing this research, it is hoped that this research could give contribution to the linguistic field, especially sociolinguistic. It is also useful for cross-cultural communication. People will know the form of kinship terms in Javanese language by reading this paper.

F. Techniques of Data Collection

The data for this research were collected through interview and note taking. The data were taken from 30 respondents in three generations; first generation, second generarion and third generation (see appendix 2).

G. Technique of Data Analysis

Data were analyzed by using the following procedure:

1. Classifying the kinship terms of family based on the person addressed.

2. Describing the use of kinship terms.

3. Drawing the conclusion.