



## Optimization of *Spirulina Platensis* Culture for Antioxidant Production

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### ABSTRACT

*Spirulina platensis* is a unicellular microalgae that has high nutritional value such as proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and carotenoids like β-carotene. The microalgae rapidly grows in Bold Bassal Medium modification and high intensity of light. The aims of this research were to optimize the culture growth and determine antioxidant activity of *S. platensis*. Culture was optimized by adding urea and NaHCO<sub>3</sub>; I into the medium and applying dark : light period (12:12 h/h) under solar or fluorescent light (3000 lux). The optimum growth of *Spirulina platensis* was in 0,3 g/L urea, pH 9 at fluoresense light (3000 lux). Antioxidant acivity of various spirulina extract was studied by 1,1-diphenyl-2-picryl-hydrazyl (DPPH) free radicals scavenging method. The Spirulina radicals scavenging activity of acetone : methanol (1:1) extract was 46,39 %. The acetone:methanol (1:1) extract showed better antioxidant activity than acetone extract. The β-carotene was determined using HPLC in a silica gel column with dichloromethane, acetonitrile, methanol (20:70:10, v/v/v) as a mobile phase. The acetone extract displayed the highest sample area and produced 1.32% of β-carotene out of total biomass.

**Keywords :** *Spirulina platensis*, antioxidant, free radical, HPLC, DPPH

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### INTRODUCTION

Free radicals area highly unstable molecule that containing one or more unpaired electrons in atomic or molecular orbitals [1]. Free radicals also known as reactive oxygen species [ROS] or reactive nitrogen species [RNS]. ROS may lead to stimulation of inflammatory process, secretion of chemotactic factors, growth factors, proteolytic enzymes, lipoxygenases, and cyclooxygenases, inactivation of antiproteolytic enzymes and activation of oncogenes and transcription factors [2]. Free radicals may come from cigarette smoke, air pollution, and sunlight that can causes “oxidative stress” a process that can trigger cell damage. Oxidative stress is thought to play a role in a variety of diseases including cancer, cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, Alzheimer’s disease, Parkinson’s disease, and eye diseases such as cataracts and age-related macular degeneration [3-7].

Proteins are the major targets for ROS because of their high overall abundance in biological systems. Since proteins are primarily responsible for most of cell activities, their peroxidative damage by ROS is particular importance. It has been estimated that proteins can scavenge the majority [50%–75%] of reactive species generated [8]. In order to reduce free radicals damage to the human body, synthetic antioxidants are used for industrial processing at the present time. However, the most commonly used of synthetic antioxidant has been suspected of being responsible for liver damage and carcinogenesis [2]. This is essential to develop and utilize effective and natural antioxidants that can protect the human body from free radicals and retard the progress of many chronic diseases.

To protect cells and organ systems of the body against reactive oxygen species, humans have evolved a highly sophisticated and complex antioxidant protection system. It involves a variety of components, both endogenous and exogenous in origin, that function interactively and synergistically to neutralize free radicals [9].

**These components include:**

1. Nutrient-derived antioxidants like carotenoids including  $\beta$ -carotene, ascorbic acid (vitamin C).
2. Tocopherols and tocotrienols (vitamin E), and other low molecular weight compounds such as glutathione and lipoic acid.
3. Antioxidant enzymes, e.g. superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, and glutathione reductase, which catalyze free radicals quenching reactions.
4. Metal binding proteins, such as ferritin, lactoferrin, albumin, and ceruloplasmin that sequester free iron and copper ions that are capable of catalyzing oxidative reactions.
5. Numerous other antioxidant nutrients present in a wide variety of plant foods.

Vitamin C, vitamin E, and  $\beta$ -carotene are among the most widely studied dietary antioxidants [10].  $\beta$ -carotene and other carotenoids are believed to provide antioxidant protection to lipid-rich tissues. Research suggests  $\beta$ -carotene may work synergistically with vitamin E [11; 12].  $\beta$ -carotene accounts for 80 % of the carotenoids present in *S.platensis* [13].

The generation of biomass by photosynthetic *S.platensis* cultures depend on environmental factors including nitrogen concentration, light intensity, and pH [14-16]. Urea as a source of nitrogen is cheaper than nitrate [17]. The aim of this study were to assess the effect of nitrogen concentration, intensity of light, and pH of *S.platensis* in culture glasses.

**MATERIALS AND METHODS****Test Chemical**

*S. platensis* was obtained from BBPBAP (Balai Besar Pengembangan Budidaya Air Payau) Company, Indonesia in form living cell. Bold bassal medium, sodium bicarbonate, urea, aquadest, ascorbic acid, acetone, 1,1-diphenyl-2-picryl-hydrazyl free radicals, methanol, acetonitrile, dichloromethane.

**Culture Condition**

The *S. Platensis* cultures were maintained in 500 mL glass which is containing 300 mL bold bassal medium for each. Cultures was stirred by bubbling air at room temperature and keep under fluorescent of 3000 lux with photoperiode dark : light (12:12 h/h) and sunlight for 19 days.

Productivity of biomass was calculated by measuring absorbance of cells. The absorbance of cell was determined by using spectrophotometer UV-vis (Genesys 20 Thermoscientific). The growth of the cell was cotrolled once in two days.

The optimum variation of this method was used for the next step. The following variations including the initial absorbance of cells were moderated by using spectrophotometer. The wavelength used was 560 nm. The pH of the cultures were measuredby pH meter and continued by adding NaHCO<sub>3</sub> gradually until gotten pH 8 and 9. Urea was used as a nitrogen source in this process.

**Antioxidant activity**

Free radical scavenging activity of different extract using acetone and acetone: methanol (1:1) from *S. platensis* was measured by DPPH method. In brief, 100  $\mu$ L of DPPH 0.1 mM was added to 100  $\mu$ L *S.platensis* extract into 48-wells microplate. The concentration of *S. platensis* was variated (500, 250, 125, dan 62.5  $\mu$ g/mL). The mixture was incubated using room temperature for 30 min. The absorbance was measured at 517 nm by using spectrophotometer UV-vis (Shimadzu, Japan) [13]. The positive control used ascorbic acid and the experiment was done in triplicate [16].

$$\% \text{ Inhibition} = \frac{A_{\text{blank}} - A_{\text{sample}}}{A_{\text{blank}}} \times 100 \%$$

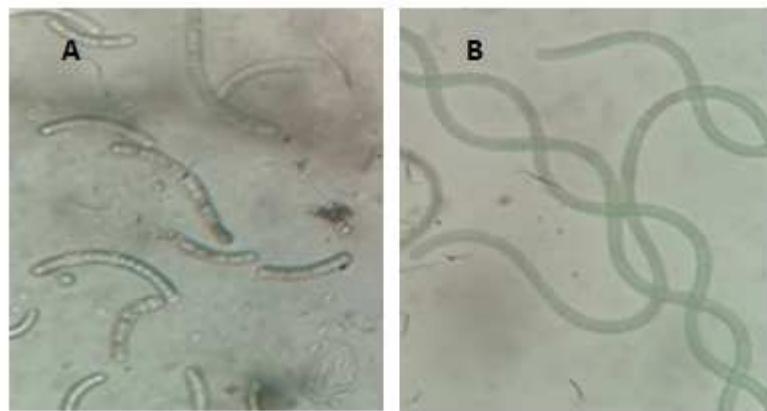
**HPLC Measurement**

The homogeneity and the purity of  $\beta$ -carotene were checked by HPLC (Shimadzu L17844, Japan) reverse phase 25 cm, C18 column with isocratic system consisted methanol: acetonitrile: dichloromethane (10:70:20, v/v/v) at flow rate 1.0 ml/ min and the column temperature was 25°C. The identification of  $\beta$ -carotene was performed by comparing retention time.  $\beta$ -carotene was monitored at 450 nm with a UV-visible detector (Shimadzu, Kyoto, Japan).

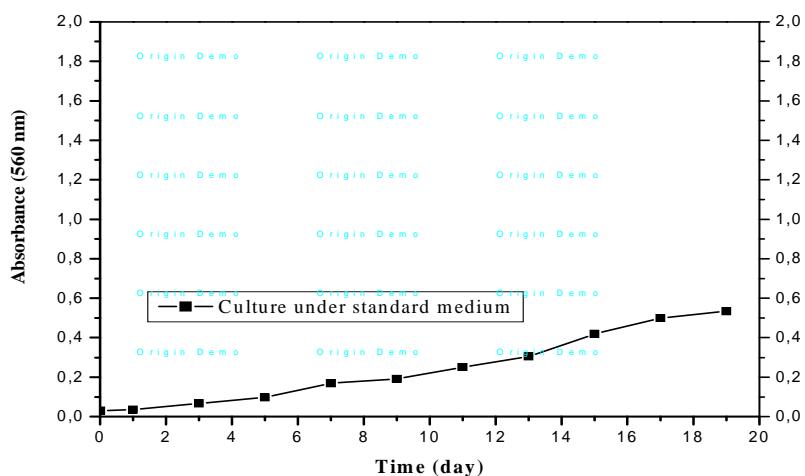
## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### The growth of *Spirulina platensis*

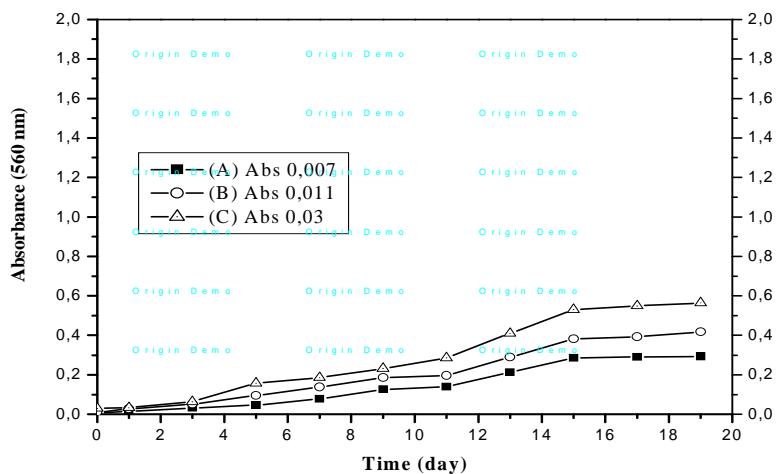
The growth of *S. platensis* cell in 300 mL culture using BBM standard under sunlight was showed in figure 1. The other growth curves were the same cultural cells among different condition (figure 2-5). The higher of absorbance of cells was selected for further studies.



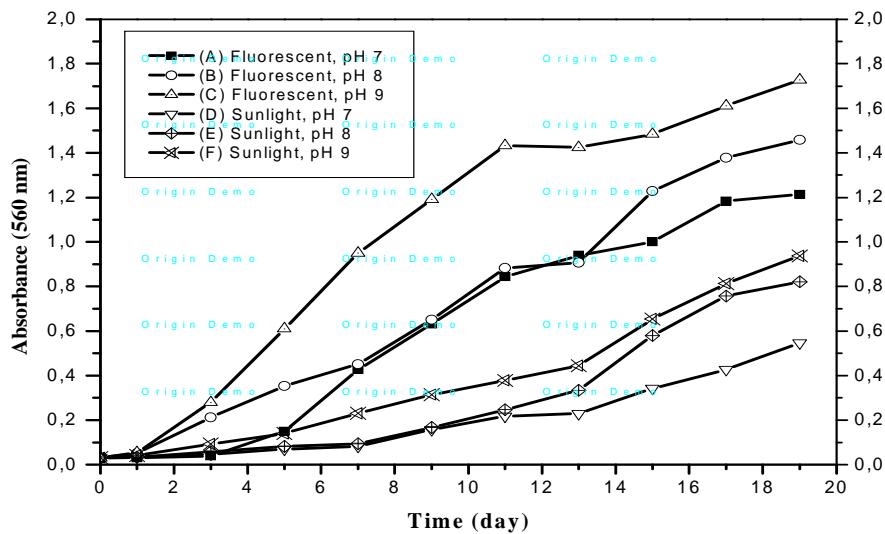
**Figure 1.** Morphology of *S. platensis* cells; *S. platensis* at second day (A). *S. platensis* at tenth day (B)



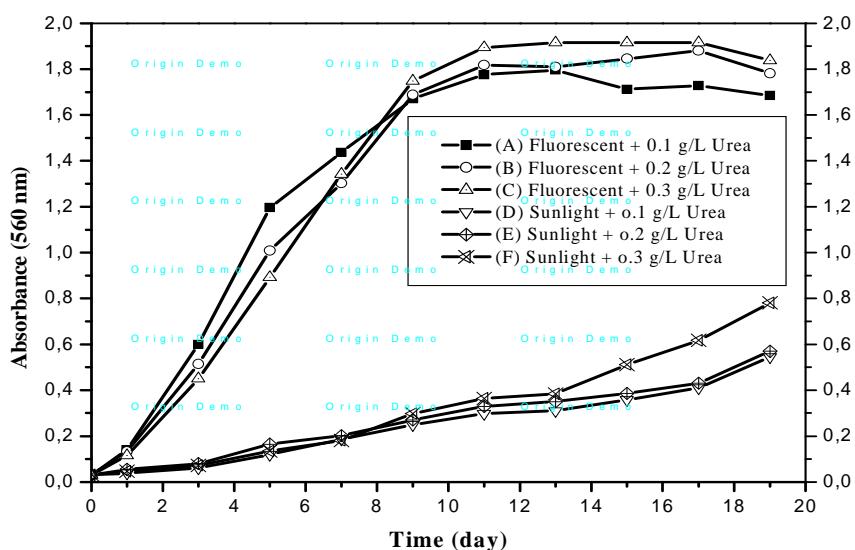
**Figure 2.** Shows the growth of *S. platensis* cell under sunlight using BBM standard



**Figure 3.** Effect of initial absorbance by using spectrophotometer 560 nm. *S. platensis* in culture glasses under natural sunlight. (A) initial absorbance was 0,007; (B) initial absorbance was 0,011; (C) initial absorbance



**Figure 4.** Effect of initial  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  concentration on *S. platensis* cultivated in glass. (A-C) cultivated under fluorescent light (3000 lux); (A) culture when pH was 7; (B) culture when pH was 8; (C) culture when pH was 9. (D-F) cultivated under sunlight; (D) culture when pH was 7; (E) culture when pH was 8; (F) culture when pH was 9



**Figure 5.** Effect of initial urea concentration on *S. platensis* cultivated in glass. (A-C) cultivated under fluorescent light (3000 lux); (A) culture using 0.1 g/L of urea; (B) culture using 0.2 g/L of urea; (C) culture using 0.3 g/L of urea. (D-F) cultivated under sunlight; (D) culture using 0.1 g/L urea; (E) culture using 0.2 g/L of urea (F) culture using 0.3 g/L of urea

Culture of *S. platensis* was grown in modified medium various urea which was each containing nitrogen. After 9 days of cultivation at 3000 lux fluorescence light, the absorbance increased up to 1.7 and 0.25 under sunlight respectively (Fig. 5). Light intensity was an important factor to maximize the conversion of incident light energy to algae biomass. Zainul *et al* reported (2015) light intensity, in order to combination of, from indoors light (sunlight enter to the room) and illumination of room fluorescence light, which intensity region between 774-2000 lux(18), lower than 3000 lux fluorescence light.

#### Antioxidant Test

The *S. platensis* acetone: methanol (1:1) extract of this microalgae showed better antioxidant potential when compare to *S. platensis* acetone extract. Antioxidant activities of various *S. platensis* extract were studied by 1,1-diphenyl-2-picryl-hydrazyl (DPPH) free radicals scavenging method as showed in figure 6.

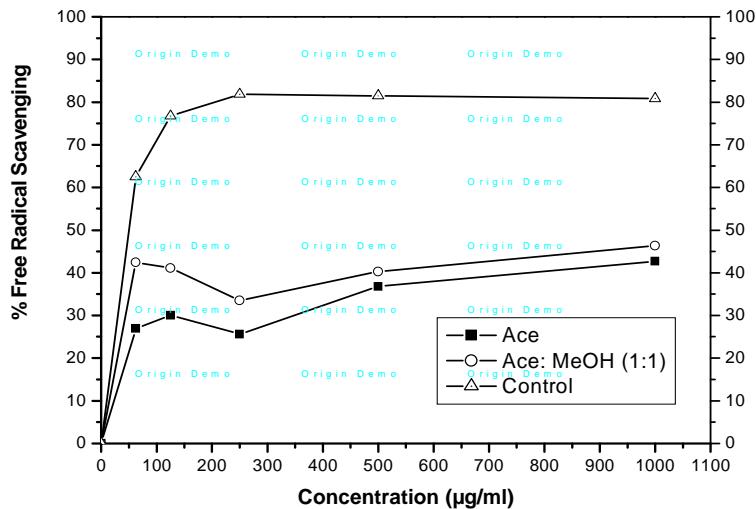


Figure 6. Effect of initial urea concentration on *S.platensis* and antioxidant activities

#### HPLC analysis of β-carotene

The carotenoid compound especially β-carotene obtained from *S. platensis* produced several major peaks which were separated within 23.08 min (Figure 7.A) and 24.42 min (Figure 7.B) through a C18 column showed the available β-carotene. The detectable of β-carotene and other carotenoid undetectable were showed (Figure 7)

The purity calculated as the percentage of the β-carotene peak area was 2.58 and retention time was 23.08 whereas the acetone extract displayed the highest sample area and produced 1.32% of β-carotene out of total biomass (Figure 7.A).

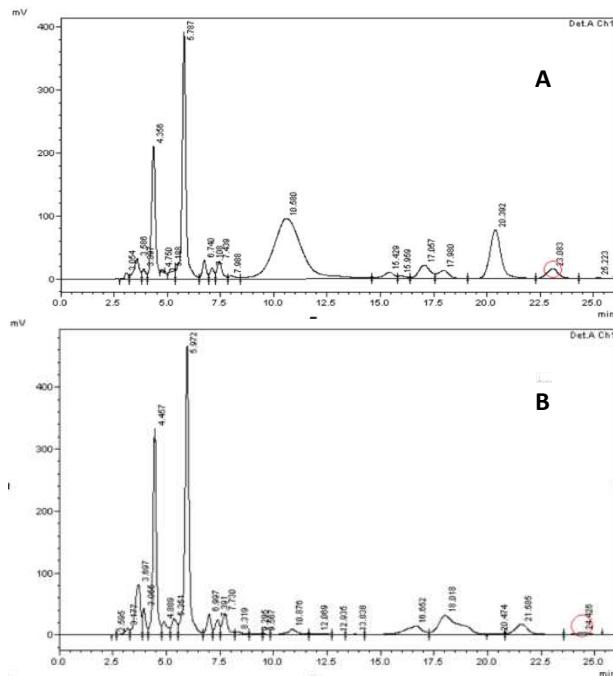


Figure 7. HPLC profile of total carotenoid extract from *S. platensis* extracted using acetone (Figure 7.A) *S. platensis* extracted using acetone: methanol (1:1) (Figure 7.B)

#### CONCLUSION

The carotenoids are widely used as colorants, they also play an important role as precursors of vitamin A and antioxidant. The optimum growth of *Spirulina platensis* was in 0.3 g/L urea, pH 9 at fluoreseense light (3000 lux). Antioxidant activity of various spirulina extract was studied by 1,1-diphenyl-2-picryl-hydrazyl (DPPH) free radicals scavenging method. The Spirulina radicals scavenging activity of acetone:methanol (1:1) extract was 46.39 %. The

acetone:methanol (1:1) extract showed better antioxidant activity than acetone extract. The  $\beta$ -carotene was determined using HPLC in a silica gel column with dichloromethane, acetonitrile, methanol (20:70:10, v/v/v) as a mobile phase. The acetone extract displayed the highest sample area and produced 1.32% of  $\beta$ -carotene out of total biomass.

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115 International Journal of Drug Delivery	journal	ISSN 09750215	0.192 Q3	8	9	106
<b>116 Der Pharmacia Lettre</b>	<b>journal</b>	<b>ISSN 09755071</b>	<b>0.19 Q3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>807</b>
117 Pharmaceutical Care Espana	journal	ISSN 11396202	0.189 Q3	8	30	107
118 Farmacevtski Vestnik	journal	ISSN 00148229	0.189 Q3	4	68	164
119 Pharmaceutical Care and Research	journal	ISSN 16712838	0.189 Q3	6	149	477
120 Korean Journal of Pharmacognosy	journal	ISSN 02533073	0.185 Q3	12	51	101
121 Journal of Chinese Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 10031057	0.184 Q3	6	108	265
122 Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Resear	journal	ISSN 09751459	0.169 Q3	15	257	233
123 International Journal of Green Nanotechnology	journal	ISSN 19430906, 19430892	0.167 Q3	1	0	13
124 Pharmacy Education	journal	ISSN 14772701, 15602214	0.165 Q3	13	43	51
125 International Journal of Current Pharmaceutical	journal	ISSN 0976822X	0.165 Q3	5	43	37
126 Acta Farmaceutica Bonaerense	journal	ISSN 03262383	0.162 Q3	18	271	765
127 International Journal of Research in Ayurveda ar	journal	ISSN 22774343, 22293566	0.162 Q3	4	3	512
128 Journal of Generic Medicines	journal	ISSN 17411343	0.16 Q3	11	12	85
129 Jordan Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 19957157	0.157 Q3	6	18	63
130 Ceska a Slovenska Farmacie	journal	ISSN 12107816	0.155 Q3	13	20	122
131 Open Vaccine Journal	journal	ISSN 18750354	0.154 Q3	7	0	6
132 Farmatsija	journal	ISSN 04280296	0.149 Q3	4	16	51
133 Journal of Bioequivalence and Bioavailability	journal	ISSN 09750851	0.147 Q3	6	0	120
134 Pharmaceutical Technology	journal	ISSN 15432521	0.145 Q3	30	140	532
135 Open Pharmacology Journal	journal	ISSN 18741436	0.144 Q3	4	0	9
136 Chinese Pharmaceutical Journal	journal	ISSN 10012494	0.143 Q3	17	417	1420
137 International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 09754725	0.14 Q3	6	0	66
138 Current Trends in Biotechnology and Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 09738916	0.138 Q3	8	33	131
139 Systematic Reviews in Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 09758453	0.136 Q3	7	1	14
140 International Journal of Pharmaceutical Compou	journal	ISSN 10924221	0.135 Q3	6	48	229
141 Journal of Bioanalysis and Biomedicine	journal	ISSN 1948593X	0.135 Q3	6	0	66
142 Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Resear	journal	ISSN 09757384	0.135 Q3	21	2	3533
143 Revista de Ciencias Farmaceuticas Basica e Ap	journal	ISSN 18084532	0.131 Q3	10	1	238
144 Chinese Traditional and Herbal Drugs	journal	ISSN 02532670	0.13 Q3	10	565	1836

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145 International Journal of Green Nanotechnology: journal		ISSN 1943085X, 19430906	0.13 Q3	7	0	64
146 Indian Drugs journal		ISSN 0019462X	0.123 Q3	29	0	147
147 Journal of Pharmacy Technology journal		ISSN 87551225	0.123 Q3	8	42	116
148 Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Sciences journal		ISSN 09742115	0.123 Q3	3	520	241
149 European Journal of Parenteral and Pharmaceutical journal		ISSN 17406277, 09644679	0.121 Q4	3	0	68
150 Pharmazeutische Industrie journal		ISSN 0031711X, 16167074	0.12 Q4	16	267	726
151 Journal of China Pharmaceutical University journal		ISSN 10005048	0.12 Q4	12	101	307
152 Revista Cubana de Farmacia journal		ISSN 00347515, 15612988	0.119 Q4	5	64	168
153 BioPharm International journal		ISSN 1542166X	0.118 Q4	21	96	370
154 SA Pharmaceutical Journal journal		ISSN 10151362	0.116 Q4	3	100	348
155 Klinicka Farmakologie a Farmacie journal		ISSN 12127973, 18035353	0.115 Q4	3	38	114
156 International Journal of Pharmaceutical and Clinical journal		ISSN 09751556	0.115 Q4	4	60	108
157 Bulletin of Pharmaceutical Sciences journal		ISSN 11100052	0.115 Q4	4	0	18
158 Farmaceutski Glasnik journal		ISSN 00148202	0.113 Q4	5	56	227
159 Ars Pharmaceutica journal		ISSN 00042927	0.112 Q4	14	25	93
160 Actualites Pharmaceutiques Hospitalieres journal		ISSN 17697344	0.112 Q4	2	0	3
161 Thai Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences journal		ISSN 01254685	0.112 Q4	8	21	194
162 Orphan Drugs: Research and Reviews journal		ISSN 22306161	0.112 Q4	1	10	2
163 Anales de la Real Academia Nacional de Farmacia journal		ISSN 16974271, 1697428X	0.111 Q4	7	39	102
164 Pharmakeftiki journal		ISSN 11054999	0.111 Q4	2	8	39
165 Eurasian Journal of Analytical Chemistry journal		ISSN 13063057	0.111 Q4	3	15	38
166 U.S. Pharmacist journal		ISSN 01484818	0.11 Q4	5	181	459
167 Journal of International Pharmaceutical Research journal		ISSN 16740440	0.11 Q4	6	152	447
168 Yakugaku Zasshi journal		ISSN 00316903	0.109 Q4	32	188	375
169 Iranian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences journal		ISSN 17352444	0.109 Q4	5	0	83
170 Pharmaceutical Journal journal		ISSN 00316873	0.107 Q4	24	347	1135
171 Journal de Pharmacie de Belgique journal		ISSN 00472166	0.107 Q4	11	21	95
172 Acta Pharmaceutica Hungarica journal		ISSN 00016659	0.106 Q4	10	13	52
173 Open Bioactive Compounds Journal journal		ISSN 18748473	0.106 Q4	5	0	4
174 Pharmaceutical Outsourcing journal		ISSN 19453337, 19453345	0.106 Q4	4	15	119
175 Clinical Research and Regulatory Affairs journal		ISSN 10601333, 15322521	0.105 Q4	12	15	24
176 Revista Mexicana de Ciencias Farmaceuticas journal		ISSN 10273956	0.105 Q4	4	0	68
177 Ankara Universitesi Eczacilik Fakultesi Dergisi journal		ISSN 10153918	0.104 Q4	6	0	6
178 Farmaceutico Hospitalales journal		ISSN 02144697	0.104 Q4	3	0	10
179 EBR - European Biopharmaceutical Review journal		ISSN 13690663	0.103 Q4	3	0	165
180 Journal of Global Pharma Technology journal		ISSN 09758542	0.103 Q4	7	0	52
181 Manufacturing Chemist journal		ISSN 02624230	0.102 Q4	5	16	364

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182 Pharmazie in Unserer Zeit	journal	ISSN 00483664, 16151003	0.102 Q4	9	0	78
183 Journal of Pharmacy of Istanbul University	journal	ISSN 03677524	0.102 Q4	4	0	10
184 Pharmaceutical biotechnology	journal	ISSN 10780467, 10058915	0.101 Q4	21	0	310
185 Anales de la Real Academia Nacional de Medicina	journal	ISSN 00340634	0.101 Q4	6	0	36
186 Pharmaceutical Technology Europe	journal	ISSN 01646826	0.101 Q4	14	146	284
187 Fabad Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 13004182	0.101 Q4	10	0	23
188 PZ Prisma	journal	ISSN 09455566	0.1 Q4	5	30	105
189 Drug Topics	journal	ISSN 00126616	0.1 Q4	7	288	742
190 EPC - European Pharmaceutical Contractor	journal	ISSN 1364369X	0.1 Q4	2	19	176
191 Farmaceuticky Obzor	journal	ISSN 00148172	0.1 Q4	6	0	77
192 S.T.P. Pharma Pratiques	journal	ISSN 11571497	0.1 Q4	10	0	104
193 Arhiv za Farmaciju	journal	ISSN 00041963	0.1 Q4	2	0	107
194 Drug Delivery System	journal	ISSN 09135006	0.1 Q4	2	53	90

**Total Refs. Total Cites Citable Docs Cites / Doc Ref. / Doc. Country**

5748	1986	125	13.53	78.74 Netherlands
24836	7585	436	15.97	118.83 Netherlands
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35098	11504	1348	7.66	60.62 Netherlands
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14408	3294	713	4.6	49.68 United States
17838	5754	1191	4.73	46.94 United States
2405	839	270	3.29	41.47 United States
7783	1426	385	3.61	58.08 Netherlands
12285	1914	377	5.02	91 United Kingdom
14015	4309	1049	3.7	34.18 United States
17478	3292	751	4.13	54.62 Netherlands
36482	9501	2254	4.18	39.31 Netherlands
3823	752	148	4.45	36.41 United Kingdom
9874	2561	761	3.24	42.74 United States
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1527	217	42	5.2	218.14 United States
6354	1430	360	3.56	45.39 United States
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4891	1990	601	3.09	29.82 Germany
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10050	1552	639	2.39	38.36 United Kingdom
9627	2303	602	3.71	55.33 United States
30457	9857	3902	2.56	25.92 United Kingdom
23389	1317	423	3.03	44.55 New Zealand
3906	1002	410	2.65	20.45 United Kingdom
2477	519	203	1.88	35.9 Japan

## Sheet1

8390	1168	484	1.9	63.56 Netherlands
7958	811	331	2.18	64.18 United Kingdo
5790	746	264	2.7	60.95 United Kingdo
1205	197	80	2.81	38.87 Iran
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4351	983	474	1.83	19.87 United States
1350	355	145	2.4	20.77 United Kingdo
1795	272	105	2.77	48.51 Switzerland
2800	278	135	2.13	53.85 United States
8714	1371	645	1.95	41.5 Germany
57	70	30	1.74	19 United States
6409	1288	538	2.29	31.11 United Kingdo
2315	334	139	2.33	47.24 Canada
5249	320	152	1.94	30.88 United Kingdo
8846	1677	932	1.68	33.38 Japan
3538	653	292	2.14	31.59 Germany
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3072	408	177	2.45	19.95 Netherlands
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3286	368	232	1.57	34.23 United Kingdo
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3935	464	260	1.59	44.21 United Kingdo
2721	492	359	1.46	22.12 United States
4298	367	209	1.45	51.78 Netherlands
953	218	120	1.45	23.83 Croatia
833	53	99	0.69	24.5 United Kingdo
1527	175	117	1.89	26.79 China
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3372	654	513	1.2	27.64 Germany
1439	201	165	1.01	16.35 United Kingdo
761	133	85	1.26	19.03 India

## Sheet1

943	116	99	1.07	28.58 Spain
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1005	268	207	1.08	25.13 Austria
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301	19	86	0.14	18.81 Bangladesh
509	17	40	0.33	25.45 India

## Sheet1

515	32	156	0.17	9.72 United States
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141	12	25	0.48	17.63 India
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16708	454	1483	0.32	28.03 India
207	43	106	0.44	23 United States
<b>13602</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>25.24 India</b>
459	8	85	0.1	15.3 Spain
1397	8	152	0.08	20.54 Slovenia
1329	37	476	0.07	8.92 China
1396	38	101	0.38	27.37 South Korea
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945	16	51	0.29	21.98 Netherlands
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6158	232	757	0.31	22.72 Argentina
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505	13	63	0.17	28.06 Jordan
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0	16	44	0.27	0 United States
207	943	3532	0.2	103.5 India
24	45	238	0.16	24 Brazil
4845	273	1663	0.14	8.58 China

## Sheet1

0	25	63	0	0 United States
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6617	31	241	0.11	12.73 India
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672	6	99	0.06	17.68 Czech Republic
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924	0	2	0	92.4 New Zealand
1536	3	84	0.03	39.38 Spain
509	1	34	0	63.63 Greece
357	7	38	0.15	23.8 Turkey
3006	24	375	0.07	16.61 United States
3912	34	445	0.09	25.74 China
3959	60	309	0.19	21.06 Japan
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276	6	52	0.11	21.23 Hungary
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123	4	101	0.04	8.2 United States
767	9	20	0.42	51.13 United States
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0	0	6	0	0 Spain
0	2	158	0.02	0 United Kingdom
0	1	52	0	0 India
51	1	324	0	3.19 United Kingdom

Sheet1

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0	9	310	0.04	0 United States
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79	2	75	0.03	0.27 United States
75	0	162	0	3.95 United Kingdom
0	1	67	0.03	0 Slovakia
0	0	101	0	0 France
0	0	106	0	0 Serbia
622	0	63	0	11.74 Japan

## PERINGKAT JURNAL DER PHARMACIA LETTRE DI ASIA

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Issn</b>	<b>SJR</b>	<b>JR Quartile</b>	<b>H index</b>	<b>I Docs. (2)</b>
1	Drug metabolism and pharmacokinetics	journal	ISSN 13474367	0.78	Q1	49	69
2	Biological and Pharmaceutical Bulletin	journal	ISSN 09186158, 13471	0.644	Q1	88	265
3	Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 18180876	0.464	Q2	11	57
4	Journal of Advanced Pharmaceutical Technology	journal	ISSN 09762094, 01101	0.427	Q2	15	40
5	Pharmacognosy Magazine	journal	ISSN 09764062, 09731	0.376	Q2	19	78
6	Indian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 19983743, 02501	0.371	Q2	40	120
7	Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical and Clinical Research	journal	ISSN 09742441	0.326	Q2	16	453
8	Pakistan Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 1011601X	0.316	Q2	28	334
9	International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology	journal	ISSN 09751491	0.282	Q2	24	939
10	Journal of Pharmacy Research	journal	ISSN 09746943, 00971	0.253	Q2	8	0
11	Journal of Exercise Science and Fitness	journal	ISSN 1728869X	0.238	Q3	14	17
12	International Journal of PharmTech Research	journal	ISSN 09744304	0.23	Q3	28	365
13	International Journal of Green Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 19984103, 09731	0.229	Q3	13	30
14	Dhaka University Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 18161839, 18161	0.225	Q3	8	16
15	International Journal of Drug Delivery Technology	journal	ISSN 09754415	0.216	Q3	4	20
16	Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results	journal	ISSN 09769234, 22291	0.196	Q3	3	8
17	International Journal of Applied Pharmaceutics	journal	ISSN 09757058	0.194	Q3	5	8
18	International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 0976044X	0.193	Q3	16	596
<b>19</b>	<b>Der Pharmacia Lettre</b>	<b>journal</b>	<b>ISSN 09755071</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>539</b>
20	Pharmaceutical Care and Research	journal	ISSN 16712838	0.189	Q3	6	149
21	Korean Journal of Pharmacognosy	journal	ISSN 02533073	0.185	Q3	12	51
22	Journal of Chinese Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 10031057	0.184	Q3	6	108
23	Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research	journal	ISSN 09751459	0.169	Q3	15	257
24	International Journal of Current Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 0976822X	0.165	Q3	5	43
25	International Journal of Research in Ayurveda and Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 22774343, 22291	0.162	Q3	4	3
26	Chinese Pharmaceutical Journal	journal	ISSN 10012494	0.143	Q3	17	417
27	International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 09754725	0.14	Q3	6	0
28	Current Trends in Biotechnology and Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 09738916	0.138	Q3	8	33
29	Systematic Reviews in Pharmacy	journal	ISSN 09758453	0.136	Q3	7	1
30	Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research	journal	ISSN 09757384	0.135	Q3	21	2
31	Chinese Traditional and Herbal Drugs	journal	ISSN 02532670	0.13	Q3	10	565
32	Indian Drugs	journal	ISSN 0019462X	0.123	Q3	29	0
33	Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 09742115	0.123	Q3	3	520

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34	Journal of China Pharmaceutical University	journal	ISSN 10005048	0.12	Q4	12	101
35	Thai Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences	journal	ISSN 01254685	0.112	Q4	8	21
36	Journal of International Pharmaceutical Research	journal	ISSN 16740440	0.11	Q4	6	152
37	Yakugaku Zasshi	journal	ISSN 00316903	0.109	Q4	32	188
38	Journal of Global Pharma Technology	journal	ISSN 09758542	0.103	Q4	7	0
39	Drug Delivery System	journal	ISSN 09135006	0.1	Q4	2	53

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**Docs. (3y) Total Refs Cites (3y) Docs. (3 / Doc. (2y) Ref. / Doc Country**

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967	8846	1677	932	1.68	33.38	Japan
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<b>807</b>	<b>13602</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>25.24</b>	<b>India</b>
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101	1396	38	101	0.38	27.37	South Korea
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1836	4845	273	1663	0.14	8.58	China
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307	2397	50	307	0.16	23.73	China
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375	3959	60	309	0.19	21.06	Japan
52	0	1	52	0	0	India
90	622	0	63	0	11.74	Japan

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