

ABSTRACT

Istiqomah, Putri. 2021. "The Address Terms Based on Kinship System of Malay Found in Kabupaten Sarolangun Jambi," Paper. Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni. Universitas Negeri Padang

This research aimed to find out types of address terms based on kinship system and the differences of address terms based on culture and value based on kinship system of Malay found in Kabupaten Sarolangun Jambi. This research is descriptive qualitative research. The object of these research are eighteen (18) participants with fifty five (55) recorded conversations. The data gather by interviewer and recording of the source conversation. These data were gather and transcript as the instrument to be analyzed about address terms found in Kabupaten Sarolangun. The research data were gained in the form of interpretations of participant recorded conversations and interviews. Based on data analysis, it was found that in Kabupaten Sarolangun, people use address in everyday life such as in conversation, meeting, letter, messages. Most people address their friends and their families are differently from those they do not know so well, and from those who are in a superior relationship to them such as the school or the boss at work. The type of address found in Kabupaten Sarolangun are : Title and Last Name (TLN), First Name (FN), Title only (T), Last Name (Last Name), Special Nickname, (SN) Special Name, and Kinship Term (KT). It also found that people in Kabupaten Sarolangun Jambi have different types of address based on culture ad value. Furthermore, Each of address and the difference of the usage of address in Kabupaten Sarolanun bring the relation between the speaker and the listener.

Keyword: *Kinship system, Address term, Conversation.*

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui tipe- tipe istilah kata sapaan berdasarkan sistem kekerabatan dan perbedaan istilah sapaan berdasarkan budaya dan nilai yang terdapat pada sistem kekerabatan bahasa Melayu di Kabupaten Sarolangun Jambi. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Objek penelitian ini berjumlah delapan belas (18) partisipan dengan lima puluh lima (55) rekaman percakapan, pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan wawancara dan merekam percakapan narasumber. Data-data ini dikumpulkan dan ditranskrip sebagai instrumen untuk menganalisis istilah kata sapaan yang terdapat di Kabupaten Sarolangun. Data penelitian ini diperoleh dalam bentuk interpretasi dari rekaman percakapan dan wawancara partisipan. Berdasarkan analisis data ditemukan bahwa di Kabupaten Sarolangun masyarakat menggunakan kata sapaan dalam kehidupan sehari-hari seperti dalam percakapan, rapat, surat, dan pesan. Kebanyakan orang menggunakan kata sapaan kepada keluarga dan teman-teman secara berbeda dari mereka yang tidak begitu mengenal, dan dari mereka yang memiliki hubungan yang lebih tinggi, seperti di sekolah atau bos di tempat kerja. Tipe-tipe kata sapaan yang terdapat di Kabupaten Sarolangun adalah: Gelar dan Nama Belakang, Nama Depan, Gelar saja, Nama Belakang, Nama Panggilan Khusus dan Istilah Kekerabatan. Ditemukan juga bahwa masyarakat di Kabupaten Sarolangun Jambi memiliki berbagai macam penyebutan berdasarkan nilai dan budaya. Setiap kata sapaan yang digunakan terdapat keterkaitan antara pembicara dan pendengar.

Kata Kunci: Sistem Kekerabatan, Kata Sapaan, Percakapan