

ABSTRAK

Suci Wulan Dari. 2019. Efektivitas media *flip chart* dalam meningkatkan kemampuan tata cara berwudhu' anak tunagrahita ringan (*Single Subject Research* kelas VI di SLB YPPLB Padang). Skripsi. Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Negeri Padang.

Penelitian ini dimulai dari adanya masalah yang ditemukan di SLB YPPLB Padang, dimana seorang anak tunagrahita ringan belum mengetahui tata cara berwudhu' yang benar, hal ini terlihat ketika peneliti melakukan pengamatan pada saat anak mengambil wudhu' sebelum melakukan sholat dzuhur berjamaah yang merupakan kegiatan rutin di sekolah. Ketika mengambil wudhu' anak hanya melakukan dengan asal-asalan tidak sesuai dengan tata cara berwudhu' yang benar.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan Eksperimen *Single Subject Research* (SSR), dengan desain A-B-A. Teknik analisis datanya menggunakan analisis visual grafik. Subjek penelitian ini adalah anak tunagrahita ringan. Target behavior dalam penelitian ini adalah anak bisa melakukan tata cara berwudhu' yang benar. Pengukuran variabelnya dengan menggunakan persentase dari jumlah butir instrumen.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kemampuan anak dalam tata cara berwudhu' meningkat, dapat dilihat dari kondisi *baseline* (A1) yang dilakukan empat kali pengamatan persentase rata-rata kemampuan anak masih rendah yaitu 11%, 22%, 22%, 22%, karena data stabil pada pengamatan kedua sampai keempat, maka peneliti melanjutkan pada kondisi intervensi (B), yang dilakukan tujuh kali pengamatan. Persentase yang diperoleh anak meningkat dari kondisi awal yaitu 33%, 56%, 78%. 67%. 78%. 78%, 78%, karena data stabil pada pengamatan kelima sampai tujuh, maka dilanjutkan pada kondisi (A2) yang dilakukan empat kali pengamatan, diperoleh persentase kemampuan yang sama dari hari pertama sampai keempat yaitu 78%, karena data pada kondisi ini stabil, maka peneliti memberhentikan pengamatan. Berdasarkan data tersebut menunjukkan bahwa, media *flip chart* dapat meningkatkan kemampuan tata cara berwudhu' anak tunagrahita ringan.

Kata Kunci : *flip chart*, berwudhu', tunagrahita ringan.

ABSTRACT

Suci Wulan Dari. 2019. Effectiveness of using flip chart as the media in improving the ability of the student with mild mental retardation to perform wudhu procedures (Single Subject Research at class VI in SLB YPPLB Padang). Thesis. Faculty of Education. Universitas Negeri Padang.

This research is motivated by the problem found in SLB YPPLB Padang, where a student with mild mental retardation did not know the proper procedures for wudhu (ablution), such phenomenon was obviously seen during the researcher's observation when the child took wudhu before praying zhuhur in congregation, one of the routine activities at school. At the time she was taking wudhu carelessly as she did not do it according to the proper wudhu procedures.

This study used an experimental Single Subject Research (SSR) approach, with the A-B-A design. The data were analyzed using a graph visual analysis technique. The subjects of this study was a student with mild mental retardation. The target behavior was the student's ability to perform the wudhu procedures property. The variables were measured using the percentage of the number of items in the instrument.

The results of the study indicate that the ability of the student in performing the proper procedures for wudhu improves. At the baseline conditions (A1) which was conducted four times, the average percentage of the student's ability was still low at 11%, 22%, 22%, 22%, due to the consistent data obtained from the second to fourth observation, the researcher continued into the intervention condition (B), which was carried out seven times. During the intervention, the student's ability increased because the percentages obtained were 33%, 56%, 78%. 67%. 78%. 78% and 78% respectively, and due to the consistent data obtained from the fifth to seven observations, the study was continued to the condition (A2) which was conducted four times. During the four time observation in the A2 condition, the percentage obtained was similar 78%, meaning that there was no more improvement and, consequently, the observation was stopped. Thus, it is concluded that using flip chart as the media can improve the ability of the student with mild mental retardation to perform the correct procedures for wudhu.

Keywords: flip chart, wudhu, student with mild mental retardation